

## Diethyl 2,6-diethyl-4,8-dioxo-2,3,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*,5*H*-2,3a,4a,6,7a,8a-hexaazacyclopenta[def]fluorene-8b,8c-dicarboxylate

Li-Ping Cao,\* Yu-Zhou Wang and Meng Gao

Key Laboratory of Pesticides and Chemical Biology of the Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry, Central China Normal University, Wuhan 430079, People's Republic of China  
Correspondence e-mail: chlpcao@mails.ccnu.edu.cn

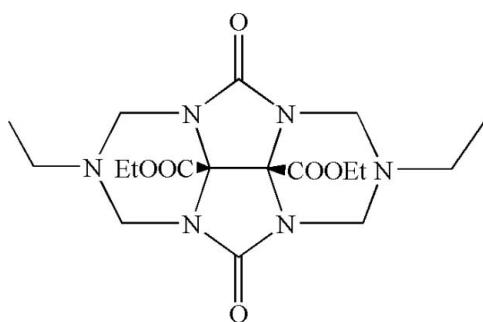
Received 27 June 2007; accepted 28 June 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.068;  $wR$  factor = 0.190; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.3.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$ , is a derivative of glycoluril, with two ethyl acetate substituents on the convex face of the glycoluril system. Two equivalent six-membered rings bind the N atoms from separate rings of the glycoluril unit to form the flexible sidewalls of a molecular clip. One N atom from each ring carries an ethyl substituent. The crystal packing is stabilized by non-classical C—H···O hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For preparation of the title compound, see: Li *et al.* (2006). For general background regarding glycoluril and its derivatives, see: Behrend *et al.* (1905); Freeman *et al.* (1981); Rebek (2005); Rowan *et al.* (1999); Wu *et al.* (2002).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 424.47$   
Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 20.3689 (13)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 7.8804 (5)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 25.9921 (16)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 91.697 (1)^\circ$

$V = 4170.3 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 8$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 292 (2)\text{ K}$   
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART 4 K CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: none  
13315 measured reflections

3662 independent reflections  
2901 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.190$   
 $S = 1.04$   
3662 reflections

275 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.76\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.50\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
C4—H4B···O3 <sup>i</sup>	0.97	2.53	3.460 (4)	160
Symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .				

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: PLATON.

The authors thank Professor An-Xin Wu (Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China) for helpful discussions, and Dr Xiang-Gao Meng (Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China) for the X-ray data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2270).

### References

- Behrend, R., Meyer, E. & Rusche, F. (1905). *Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **339**, 1–37.  
Bruker (2001). SMART (Version 5.628) and SAINT (Version 6.45). Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
Freeman, W. A., Mock, W. L. & Shih, N. Y. (1981). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **103**, 7367–7368.  
Li, Y., Yin, G., Guo, H., Zhou, B. & Wu, A. (2006). *Synthesis*, **17**, 2897–2902.  
Rebek, J. Jr (2005). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **44**, 2068–2078.  
Rowan, A. E., Elemans, J. A. A. W. & Nolte, R. J. M. (1999). *Acc. Chem. Res.* **32**, 995–1006.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (1997). SHELXS97 and SHELXL97. University of Göttingen, Germany.  
Spek, A. L. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 7–13.  
Wu, A., Fettinger, J. C. & Isaacs, L. (2002). *Tetrahedron*, **58**, 9769–9777.

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o3374 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807031819]

**Diethyl 2,6-diethyl-4,8-dioxo-2,3,6,7-tetrahydro-1H,5H-2,3a,4a,6,7a,8a-hexaaazacyclopenta[def]fluorene-8b,8c-dicarboxylate**

**L.-P. Cao, Y.-Z. Wang and M. Gao**

**Comment**

In 1905, Behrend reported that the condensation of glycoluril and formaldehyde in dilute HCl yielded an insoluble polymeric material now known as Behrend's polymer (Behrend *et al.*, 1905). After 76 years, the molecular structure (obtained by heating Behrend's polymer in H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) was disclosed by Mock and co-workers who named it cucurbituril (Freeman *et al.*, 1981). Glycoluril and its derivatives have during the past two decades established an impressive career as building block for supramolecular chemistry (Freeman *et al.*, 1981; Rebek, 2005; Rowan *et al.*, 1999; Wu *et al.*, 2002). As a part of our ongoing investigation into glycoluril derivatives (Li *et al.*, 2006), we report here the structure of the title compound (I) (Fig. 1).

The molecular structure of (I) is shown in Fig. 1. It has four fused rings - two imidazole and two triazinane rings, respectively. The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular non-classical C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

**Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized according to the procedure of Li *et al.* (2006) in 10% isolated yield. Crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray data collection were obtained by slow evaporation of a chloroform and methanol solution in ratio of 20:1 at 293 K.

**Refinement**

All H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.96–0.97 Å) and refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  ( $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl) of the parent atoms.

**Figures**

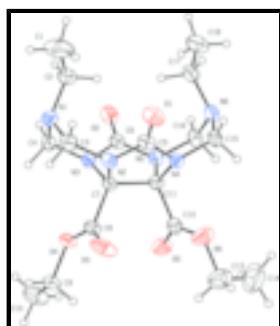


Fig. 1. View of the molecule of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented by spheres of arbitrary radius.

# supplementary materials

---

## Diethyl 2,6-diethyl-4,8-dioxo-2,3,6,7-tetrahydro-1H,5H-2,3a,4a,6,7a,8a-\ hexaazacyclopenta[def]fluorene-8b,8c-dicarboxylate

### Crystal data

C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>28</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	$F_{000} = 1808$
$M_r = 424.47$	$D_x = 1.352 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, C2/c	Mo K $\alpha$ radiation
Hall symbol: -C 2yc	$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 20.3689 (13) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 3350 reflections
$b = 7.8804 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 2.5\text{--}22.8^\circ$
$c = 25.9921 (16) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 91.6970 (10)^\circ$	$T = 292 (2) \text{ K}$
$V = 4170.3 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$	Block, colourless
$Z = 8$	$0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART 4K CCD area-detector diffractometer	2901 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$
Monochromator: graphite	$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$
$T = 292(2) \text{ K}$	$\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$
$\phi$ and $\omega$ scans	$h = -24 \rightarrow 20$
Absorption correction: none	$k = -9 \rightarrow 9$
13315 measured reflections	$l = -30 \rightarrow 30$
3662 independent reflections	

### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.190$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0969P)^2 + 6.5727P]$
$S = 1.04$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
3662 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
275 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.76 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
	Extinction correction: none

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.5192 (2)	0.4727 (9)	0.3310 (2)	0.115 (2)
H1A	0.5198	0.3943	0.3027	0.172*
H1B	0.5529	0.4427	0.3559	0.172*
H1C	0.5270	0.5855	0.3186	0.172*
C2	0.45446 (17)	0.4660 (5)	0.35513 (14)	0.0613 (9)
H2A	0.4509	0.3599	0.3738	0.074*
H2B	0.4517	0.5578	0.3799	0.074*
C3	0.39338 (16)	0.6401 (4)	0.29128 (11)	0.0521 (8)
H3A	0.3668	0.6243	0.2601	0.062*
H3B	0.4368	0.6758	0.2813	0.062*
C4	0.33661 (15)	0.4321 (4)	0.33911 (11)	0.0459 (7)
H4A	0.3429	0.3321	0.3605	0.055*
H4B	0.3063	0.4023	0.3111	0.055*
C5	0.39979 (14)	0.8907 (4)	0.35146 (11)	0.0429 (7)
C6	0.31809 (13)	0.5820 (3)	0.42271 (10)	0.0374 (6)
C7	0.30321 (13)	0.7315 (3)	0.34576 (10)	0.0344 (6)
C8	0.24532 (14)	0.7504 (4)	0.30633 (11)	0.0417 (7)
C9	0.14594 (14)	0.6412 (4)	0.27281 (13)	0.0526 (8)
H9A	0.1584	0.6089	0.2384	0.063*
H9B	0.1296	0.7569	0.2716	0.063*
C10	0.09497 (19)	0.5268 (6)	0.29102 (18)	0.0849 (13)
H10A	0.1120	0.4134	0.2932	0.127*
H10B	0.0579	0.5292	0.2674	0.127*
H10C	0.0816	0.5629	0.3244	0.127*
C11	0.30001 (13)	0.8576 (3)	0.39207 (10)	0.0363 (6)
C12	0.23560 (15)	0.9608 (4)	0.39291 (12)	0.0462 (7)
C13	0.1855 (2)	1.2302 (6)	0.3808 (2)	0.0906 (14)
H13A	0.1944	1.3313	0.3610	0.109*
H13B	0.1498	1.1688	0.3637	0.109*
C14	0.1675 (3)	1.2762 (8)	0.4321 (3)	0.128 (2)
H14A	0.1501	1.1787	0.4491	0.191*
H14B	0.1348	1.3639	0.4303	0.191*
H14C	0.2055	1.3168	0.4510	0.191*

## supplementary materials

---

C15	0.38474 (15)	1.0349 (4)	0.43596 (12)	0.0472 (7)
H15A	0.4276	1.0836	0.4299	0.057*
H15B	0.3559	1.1264	0.4459	0.057*
C16	0.32934 (15)	0.8260 (4)	0.48422 (11)	0.0470 (7)
H16A	0.2969	0.9055	0.4963	0.056*
H16B	0.3354	0.7390	0.5103	0.056*
C17	0.44876 (16)	0.8037 (4)	0.47574 (13)	0.0542 (8)
H17A	0.4868	0.8714	0.4674	0.065*
H17B	0.4417	0.7211	0.4485	0.065*
C18	0.4623 (2)	0.7123 (5)	0.52582 (16)	0.0754 (11)
H18A	0.4609	0.7917	0.5538	0.113*
H18B	0.5050	0.6608	0.5253	0.113*
H18C	0.4296	0.6261	0.5303	0.113*
N1	0.39898 (13)	0.4795 (3)	0.31793 (9)	0.0498 (7)
N2	0.36403 (11)	0.7760 (3)	0.32213 (8)	0.0406 (6)
N3	0.30724 (11)	0.5667 (3)	0.36995 (8)	0.0359 (5)
N4	0.35879 (11)	0.9595 (3)	0.38760 (9)	0.0393 (6)
N5	0.30415 (11)	0.7466 (3)	0.43647 (8)	0.0372 (5)
N6	0.39087 (12)	0.9148 (3)	0.47816 (9)	0.0469 (6)
O1	0.45657 (11)	0.9299 (3)	0.34542 (9)	0.0636 (7)
O2	0.33390 (12)	0.4685 (3)	0.45184 (8)	0.0536 (6)
O3	0.24162 (13)	0.8728 (4)	0.27949 (11)	0.0837 (9)
O4	0.20263 (9)	0.6294 (2)	0.30835 (7)	0.0441 (5)
O5	0.18423 (11)	0.8918 (3)	0.39870 (10)	0.0624 (7)
O6	0.24504 (12)	1.1218 (3)	0.38462 (13)	0.0812 (9)

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C1	0.056 (3)	0.201 (6)	0.087 (3)	0.026 (3)	-0.002 (2)	0.011 (4)
C2	0.056 (2)	0.072 (2)	0.055 (2)	0.0107 (17)	-0.0103 (16)	-0.0021 (17)
C3	0.0484 (18)	0.071 (2)	0.0370 (16)	0.0034 (15)	0.0055 (13)	-0.0026 (15)
C4	0.0529 (18)	0.0413 (15)	0.0428 (16)	0.0034 (13)	-0.0097 (14)	-0.0052 (13)
C5	0.0364 (16)	0.0516 (17)	0.0405 (15)	-0.0100 (13)	-0.0011 (12)	0.0145 (13)
C6	0.0384 (15)	0.0360 (14)	0.0377 (15)	-0.0082 (12)	-0.0034 (12)	0.0062 (12)
C7	0.0345 (14)	0.0342 (13)	0.0344 (14)	-0.0035 (11)	-0.0032 (11)	0.0034 (11)
C8	0.0417 (16)	0.0445 (16)	0.0384 (15)	-0.0039 (13)	-0.0077 (12)	0.0089 (13)
C9	0.0371 (16)	0.0630 (19)	0.0566 (19)	0.0025 (14)	-0.0149 (14)	-0.0001 (15)
C10	0.048 (2)	0.103 (3)	0.102 (3)	-0.021 (2)	-0.016 (2)	0.015 (3)
C11	0.0331 (14)	0.0333 (13)	0.0424 (15)	-0.0056 (11)	-0.0004 (11)	0.0038 (11)
C12	0.0420 (17)	0.0380 (15)	0.0581 (19)	-0.0074 (13)	-0.0053 (14)	-0.0002 (13)
C13	0.080 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.124 (4)	0.010 (2)	-0.005 (3)	0.018 (3)
C14	0.127 (5)	0.117 (4)	0.140 (5)	0.008 (4)	0.030 (4)	-0.047 (4)
C15	0.0483 (18)	0.0383 (15)	0.0544 (18)	-0.0111 (13)	-0.0062 (14)	-0.0022 (13)
C16	0.0562 (19)	0.0498 (17)	0.0351 (15)	-0.0069 (14)	0.0009 (13)	-0.0058 (13)
C17	0.0535 (19)	0.0525 (18)	0.0559 (19)	-0.0064 (15)	-0.0116 (15)	-0.0058 (15)
C18	0.070 (2)	0.074 (2)	0.081 (3)	-0.010 (2)	-0.026 (2)	0.017 (2)
N1	0.0513 (16)	0.0541 (15)	0.0435 (14)	0.0085 (12)	-0.0034 (12)	-0.0020 (12)

N2	0.0381 (13)	0.0480 (13)	0.0356 (12)	-0.0042 (10)	-0.0001 (10)	0.0049 (10)
N3	0.0406 (13)	0.0338 (11)	0.0327 (12)	-0.0043 (9)	-0.0064 (9)	0.0023 (9)
N4	0.0376 (13)	0.0367 (12)	0.0433 (13)	-0.0089 (10)	-0.0043 (10)	0.0037 (10)
N5	0.0426 (13)	0.0362 (12)	0.0330 (12)	-0.0069 (10)	0.0022 (10)	0.0020 (9)
N6	0.0536 (15)	0.0437 (13)	0.0428 (14)	-0.0072 (12)	-0.0069 (11)	-0.0048 (11)
O1	0.0419 (13)	0.0848 (17)	0.0644 (15)	-0.0225 (12)	0.0067 (11)	0.0081 (12)
O2	0.0770 (16)	0.0419 (11)	0.0411 (11)	-0.0071 (10)	-0.0120 (10)	0.0114 (9)
O3	0.0736 (17)	0.0874 (18)	0.0875 (19)	-0.0298 (14)	-0.0399 (15)	0.0500 (16)
O4	0.0349 (11)	0.0496 (11)	0.0471 (12)	-0.0065 (9)	-0.0091 (9)	0.0052 (9)
O5	0.0426 (13)	0.0577 (14)	0.0871 (18)	-0.0013 (11)	0.0073 (12)	0.0011 (12)
O6	0.0559 (15)	0.0467 (14)	0.140 (3)	0.0042 (11)	-0.0048 (16)	0.0078 (15)

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

C1—C2	1.479 (6)	C10—H10A	0.9600
C1—H1A	0.9600	C10—H10B	0.9600
C1—H1B	0.9600	C10—H10C	0.9600
C1—H1C	0.9600	C11—N5	1.448 (3)
C2—N1	1.469 (4)	C11—N4	1.449 (3)
C2—H2A	0.9700	C11—C12	1.544 (4)
C2—H2B	0.9700	C12—O5	1.192 (3)
C3—N1	1.446 (4)	C12—O6	1.302 (4)
C3—N2	1.475 (4)	C13—C14	1.438 (7)
C3—H3A	0.9700	C13—O6	1.485 (5)
C3—H3B	0.9700	C13—H13A	0.9700
C4—N1	1.448 (4)	C13—H13B	0.9700
C4—N3	1.468 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9600
C4—H4A	0.9700	C14—H14B	0.9600
C4—H4B	0.9700	C14—H14C	0.9600
C5—O1	1.212 (3)	C15—N6	1.452 (4)
C5—N2	1.377 (4)	C15—N4	1.474 (4)
C5—N4	1.386 (4)	C15—H15A	0.9700
C6—O2	1.210 (3)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C6—N5	1.377 (3)	C16—N6	1.448 (4)
C6—N3	1.388 (3)	C16—N5	1.469 (3)
C7—N2	1.442 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C7—N3	1.444 (3)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C7—C8	1.547 (4)	C17—N6	1.471 (4)
C7—C11	1.564 (4)	C17—C18	1.506 (5)
C8—O3	1.192 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C8—O4	1.293 (3)	C17—H17B	0.9700
C9—O4	1.460 (3)	C18—H18A	0.9600
C9—C10	1.464 (5)	C18—H18B	0.9600
C9—H9A	0.9700	C18—H18C	0.9600
C9—H9B	0.9700		
C2—C1—H1A	109.5	O5—C12—C11	120.7 (3)
C2—C1—H1B	109.5	O6—C12—C11	112.4 (3)
H1A—C1—H1B	109.5	C14—C13—O6	108.3 (5)
C2—C1—H1C	109.5	C14—C13—H13A	110.0

## supplementary materials

---

H1A—C1—H1C	109.5	O6—C13—H13A	110.0
H1B—C1—H1C	109.5	C14—C13—H13B	110.0
N1—C2—C1	113.3 (3)	O6—C13—H13B	110.0
N1—C2—H2A	108.9	H13A—C13—H13B	108.4
C1—C2—H2A	108.9	C13—C14—H14A	109.5
N1—C2—H2B	108.9	C13—C14—H14B	109.5
C1—C2—H2B	108.9	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
H2A—C2—H2B	107.7	C13—C14—H14C	109.5
N1—C3—N2	113.8 (2)	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
N1—C3—H3A	108.8	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
N2—C3—H3A	108.8	N6—C15—N4	113.7 (2)
N1—C3—H3B	108.8	N6—C15—H15A	108.8
N2—C3—H3B	108.8	N4—C15—H15A	108.8
H3A—C3—H3B	107.7	N6—C15—H15B	108.8
N1—C4—N3	113.4 (2)	N4—C15—H15B	108.8
N1—C4—H4A	108.9	H15A—C15—H15B	107.7
N3—C4—H4A	108.9	N6—C16—N5	113.3 (2)
N1—C4—H4B	108.9	N6—C16—H16A	108.9
N3—C4—H4B	108.9	N5—C16—H16A	108.9
H4A—C4—H4B	107.7	N6—C16—H16B	108.9
O1—C5—N2	125.9 (3)	N5—C16—H16B	108.9
O1—C5—N4	125.8 (3)	H16A—C16—H16B	107.7
N2—C5—N4	108.2 (2)	N6—C17—C18	111.9 (3)
O2—C6—N5	125.9 (3)	N6—C17—H17A	109.2
O2—C6—N3	125.9 (3)	C18—C17—H17A	109.2
N5—C6—N3	108.1 (2)	N6—C17—H17B	109.2
N2—C7—N3	111.5 (2)	C18—C17—H17B	109.2
N2—C7—C8	110.0 (2)	H17A—C17—H17B	107.9
N3—C7—C8	114.1 (2)	C17—C18—H18A	109.5
N2—C7—C11	103.2 (2)	C17—C18—H18B	109.5
N3—C7—C11	103.9 (2)	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C8—C7—C11	113.6 (2)	C17—C18—H18C	109.5
O3—C8—O4	126.2 (3)	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
O3—C8—C7	120.0 (3)	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
O4—C8—C7	113.7 (2)	C3—N1—C4	110.5 (2)
O4—C9—C10	108.1 (3)	C3—N1—C2	115.3 (3)
O4—C9—H9A	110.1	C4—N1—C2	113.4 (3)
C10—C9—H9A	110.1	C5—N2—C7	111.8 (2)
O4—C9—H9B	110.1	C5—N2—C3	124.1 (2)
C10—C9—H9B	110.1	C7—N2—C3	114.9 (2)
H9A—C9—H9B	108.4	C6—N3—C7	110.9 (2)
C9—C10—H10A	109.5	C6—N3—C4	123.2 (2)
C9—C10—H10B	109.5	C7—N3—C4	115.5 (2)
H10A—C10—H10B	109.5	C5—N4—C11	110.7 (2)
C9—C10—H10C	109.5	C5—N4—C15	121.9 (2)
H10A—C10—H10C	109.5	C11—N4—C15	115.6 (2)
H10B—C10—H10C	109.5	C6—N5—C11	111.7 (2)
N5—C11—N4	111.7 (2)	C6—N5—C16	123.5 (2)
N5—C11—C12	109.6 (2)	C11—N5—C16	115.2 (2)

N4—C11—C12	114.4 (2)	C16—N6—C15	110.0 (2)
N5—C11—C7	103.1 (2)	C16—N6—C17	114.5 (2)
N4—C11—C7	103.7 (2)	C15—N6—C17	114.0 (3)
C12—C11—C7	113.6 (2)	C8—O4—C9	116.6 (2)
O5—C12—O6	126.8 (3)	C12—O6—C13	116.6 (3)
N2—C7—C8—O3	−44.8 (4)	C8—C7—N3—C6	−134.4 (2)
N3—C7—C8—O3	−170.9 (3)	C11—C7—N3—C6	−10.2 (3)
C11—C7—C8—O3	70.3 (4)	N2—C7—N3—C4	−46.0 (3)
N2—C7—C8—O4	138.7 (2)	C8—C7—N3—C4	79.3 (3)
N3—C7—C8—O4	12.6 (3)	C11—C7—N3—C4	−156.5 (2)
C11—C7—C8—O4	−106.1 (3)	N1—C4—N3—C6	−91.5 (3)
N2—C7—C11—N5	−115.2 (2)	N1—C4—N3—C7	50.3 (3)
N3—C7—C11—N5	1.2 (2)	O1—C5—N4—C11	−166.8 (3)
C8—C7—C11—N5	125.7 (2)	N2—C5—N4—C11	15.9 (3)
N2—C7—C11—N4	1.4 (2)	O1—C5—N4—C15	−25.8 (4)
N3—C7—C11—N4	117.8 (2)	N2—C5—N4—C15	156.9 (2)
C8—C7—C11—N4	−117.7 (2)	N5—C11—N4—C5	100.0 (3)
N2—C7—C11—C12	126.2 (2)	C12—C11—N4—C5	−134.7 (2)
N3—C7—C11—C12	−117.4 (2)	C7—C11—N4—C5	−10.4 (3)
C8—C7—C11—C12	7.1 (3)	N5—C11—N4—C15	−43.7 (3)
N5—C11—C12—O5	−50.3 (4)	C12—C11—N4—C15	81.6 (3)
N4—C11—C12—O5	−176.7 (3)	C7—C11—N4—C15	−154.1 (2)
C7—C11—C12—O5	64.4 (4)	N6—C15—N4—C5	−90.4 (3)
N5—C11—C12—O6	132.3 (3)	N6—C15—N4—C11	49.0 (3)
N4—C11—C12—O6	6.0 (4)	O2—C6—N5—C11	168.3 (3)
C7—C11—C12—O6	−112.9 (3)	N3—C6—N5—C11	−15.0 (3)
N2—C3—N1—C4	51.4 (3)	O2—C6—N5—C16	24.0 (4)
N2—C3—N1—C2	−78.8 (3)	N3—C6—N5—C16	−159.4 (2)
N3—C4—N1—C3	−51.2 (3)	N4—C11—N5—C6	−102.5 (3)
N3—C4—N1—C2	79.9 (3)	C12—C11—N5—C6	129.5 (2)
C1—C2—N1—C3	−65.4 (5)	C7—C11—N5—C6	8.2 (3)
C1—C2—N1—C4	165.8 (4)	N4—C11—N5—C16	44.9 (3)
O1—C5—N2—C7	167.7 (3)	C12—C11—N5—C16	−83.0 (3)
N4—C5—N2—C7	−15.1 (3)	C7—C11—N5—C16	155.7 (2)
O1—C5—N2—C3	22.6 (4)	N6—C16—N5—C6	91.7 (3)
N4—C5—N2—C3	−160.1 (2)	N6—C16—N5—C11	−51.5 (3)
N3—C7—N2—C5	−102.8 (3)	N5—C16—N6—C15	53.3 (3)
C8—C7—N2—C5	129.7 (2)	N5—C16—N6—C17	−76.6 (3)
C11—C7—N2—C5	8.1 (3)	N4—C15—N6—C16	−52.1 (3)
N3—C7—N2—C3	45.7 (3)	N4—C15—N6—C17	78.1 (3)
C8—C7—N2—C3	−81.9 (3)	C18—C17—N6—C16	−66.0 (3)
C11—C7—N2—C3	156.6 (2)	C18—C17—N6—C15	166.1 (3)
N1—C3—N2—C5	93.8 (3)	O3—C8—O4—C9	2.6 (5)
N1—C3—N2—C7	−50.3 (3)	C7—C8—O4—C9	178.8 (2)
O2—C6—N3—C7	−167.5 (3)	C10—C9—O4—C8	−162.9 (3)
N5—C6—N3—C7	15.8 (3)	O5—C12—O6—C13	−1.5 (6)
O2—C6—N3—C4	−24.3 (4)	C11—C12—O6—C13	175.7 (3)
N5—C6—N3—C4	159.1 (2)	C14—C13—O6—C12	83.9 (5)
N2—C7—N3—C6	100.3 (3)		

## **supplementary materials**

---

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

$D\text{---H}\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}\cdots A$
C4—H4B···O3 <sup>i</sup>	0.97	2.53	3.460 (4)	160

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1

